# Final Year B.Sc., Degree Examinations

# August/September 2011

# Directorate of Distance Education Course ZOOLOGY

Paper IV: Developmental Biology, Environmental Biology, Ethology, Inland Fisheries and Wild life Management.

Time: 3 hrs.

[Max.Marks:75/85

## Instructions to the Candidates:

- 1. Students who have attended 25 Marks IA Scheme will have to answer for total of 75 Marks.
- 2. Students who have attended 15 Marks IA Scheme will have to answer for total of 85 Marks
- 3. All questions are compulsory.
- 4. Simple questions should be answered in first two pages of the answer book.
- 5. Draw labelled diagrams wherever necessary.
- 6. Question No. V is compulsory for 85 marks scheme.

### I. Simple answer questions:

10 X 1= 10Marks

Answer in a word, a phrase or a sentence.

- Define autocology.
- 2. What is primitive streak?
- Define taxes. 3.
  - What is eutrophication? 4.
  - What is aquaculture?
  - Define endangered species.
  - 7. Define food web.
    - 8. What is Alecithal egg?
    - 9. Define learned behaviour.
    - 10. Define Holoblastic cleavage.

#### Short Answer Questions. 11.

Write any FIVE of the following.

- 11. What is placenta and state its functions?
- 12. With a diagram describe the structure of blastula of Frog.

5X 3= 15Marks

Contd...2

- 13. Write a note on superficial cleavage.
- 14. Explain the pyramid of energy.
- 15. Describe the parental care in Rhacophorus
- 16. Explain Shelfords law of tolerance with an example.
- 17. Write the significance of courtship behaviour.

#### III. Medium answer questions.

Answer any FIVE of the following.

5X6= 30Marks

- 18. Briefly describe the reasons for depletion of wildlife.
- 19. Describe induced breeding in major carps.
- 20. Explain catadromous migration in fishes with suitable example.
- 21. What is a primary organizer? Give an experimental evidence to prove that dorsal lip of blastopore in frog is an organizer.

Pinal Year B.sc., Degree Reamingtions

- 22. Classify the eggs based on amount and distribution of Yolk.
- 23. Explain courtship behaviour in sea horse and Arius
- 24. With a neat labelled diagram explain the pond ecosystem.

#### IV. Long answer questions:

2X10=20 Marks

Answer any TWO of the following.

- 25. Explain the sources, causes and effects of air pollution.
- 26. With labelled diagrams describe the structure and function of foetal membranes.
- 27. What is bird migration? Mention the types advantages and causes for bird migration.
- 28. With a neat labelled diagram describe the Zonation of sea.

## V. (Compulsory Question for 85 Marks Scheme only)

Long answer questions:

1X10=10 Marks

Answer any ONE of the following questions.

- 29. What is Biome? Mention the fauna of desert biome with their adaptations.
- 30. Classify and explain placenta based on distribution of Villi with examples.

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